



Gierut / Learnability Project



The Learnability Project was founded in 1985 by Judith A. Gierut, Professor Emerita of Speech and Hearing Sciences, Indiana University. Through funding from the National Institutes of Health, the project served as a test site in evaluation of the efficacy of clinical treatment for preschool children with functional (nonorganic) phonological disorders. Children who enrolled contributed longitudinal descriptive phonological samples for linguistic analysis. They also received clinical treatment, designed as single-subject experiments, to establish the optimal teaching conditions to promote phonological learning. Experimental studies were based on the triangulation of theoretical models of linguistics, psycholinguistics, and speech-language pathology, with the aim of bridging theory with application and science with best practices. The Gierut / Learnability Project collections accord with the data-sharing plan of the National Institutes of Health and are intended for broad use by scientists, clinicians, and students interested in language and learning.

Content Statement

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COLUMN HEADING	DESCRIPTION	CITATION ^a
Participant ID	Re-randomized arbitrary ID number assigned to participant to ensure anonymity	
CA (y:m)	Age at consent in years; months	
CA (months)	Age at consent in months	
Family Hx	Family history of communication disorder 1=yes; based on parental report	
Otitis Media Hx	Child history of otitis media 1=yes; based on parental report	
Age of first words	Reported in months; based on parental report	
Oral Mech Struc	Oral-motor structure score	Robbins & Klee (1987)
Oral Mech Func	Oral-motor function score (adjusted for phonological errors)	Robbins & Klee (1987)
GFTA Pre Raw	Raw score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at pretreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Pre %ile	Percentile score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at pretreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Pre SS	Standard score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at pretreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (2000)
GFTA Post Raw	Raw score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at immediate posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Post %ile	Percentile score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at immediate posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Post SS	Standard score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at immediate posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (2000)
GFTA Post II Raw	Raw score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation following 'Best' condition of treatment (ATD)	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Post II %ile	Percentile score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation following 'Best' condition of treatment (ATD)	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA Post II SS	Standard score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation following 'Best' condition of treatment (ATD)	Goldman & Fristoe (2000)
GFTA 2wk Raw	Raw score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 weeks posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA 2wk %ile	Percentile score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 weeks posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA 2wk SS	Standard score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 weeks posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (2000)
GFTA 2mo Raw	Raw score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 months posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA 2mo %ile	Percentile score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 months posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (1986, 2000)
GFTA 2mo SS	Standard score on Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation at 2 months posttreatment	Goldman & Fristoe (2000)
EVT Raw	Raw score on Expressive Vocabulary Test	Williams (1997, 2007)
EVT SS	Standard score on Expressive Vocabulary Test	Williams (1997, 2007)
PPVT Raw	Raw score on Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test	Dunn & Dunn (1997, 2007)
PPVT SS	Standard score on Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test	Dunn & Dunn (1997, 2007)
CELF CoreLang SS	Standard Core Language Score on Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals-Preschool	Wiig et al. (1992, 1995, 2004)
CELF Receptive SS	Standard Receptive Language Score on Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals-Preschool	Wiig et al. (1992, 1995, 2004)
CELF Expressive SS	Standard Expressive Language Score on Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals-Preschool	Wiig et al. (1992, 1995, 2004)
TELD Lang Q	Language Quotient on Test of Early Language Development	Hresko et al. (1981, 1991, 1999)
TOLD Spoken Q	Spoken Language Quotient on Test of Language Development	Newcomer & Hammill (1988; 1997)
TOLD Listening Q	Listening Quotient on Test of Language Development	Newcomer & Hammill (1988; 1997)
TOLD Speaking Q	Speaking Quotient on Test of Language Development	Newcomer & Hammill (1988; 1997)
Leiter IQ SS	Standard score, Full IQ, Visualization and Reasoning Battery, Leiter International Performance Scale-Revised	Levine (1986); Roid & Miller (1997)
Leiter Memory SS	Standard score, Memory Screen, Attention & Memory Battery, Leiter International Performance Scale-Revised	Roid & Miller (1997)
Leiter Cog/Soc Scaled	Scaled Score, Cognitive/Social Rating, Leiter International Performance Scale-Revised	Roid & Miller (1997)
ITPA Scaled	Scaled Score, Illinois Test of Psycholinguistic Abilities-Revised, Auditory Sequential Memory subtest (M=36, SD=6)	Kirk et al. (1968)
NWR	Total percent accuracy on nonword repetition task	Dollaghan & Campbell (1998)
SRT	Total percent accuracy on the Syllable Repetition Task	Shriberg & Lohmeier (2008)
	^a Full reference listed in <i>Learnability Project Working Paper: Participants and Phonological Protocols</i>	

Participant ID	CA (y-m)	CA (months)	Demographics Archive																																				
			Family Hx	Otitis Media/Hx	Age of first words	Oral Mech Func	GFTA Pre Raw	GFTA Pre Selle	GFTA Pre SS	GFTA Post Raw	GFTA Post SS	GFTA Post II Raw	GFTA Post II %ile	GFTA Post I SS	GFTA Raw	GFTA 2wk %ile	GFTA 2wk SS	GFTA 2mo Raw	GFTA 2mo %ile	GFTA 2mo SS	EVT Raw	EVT SS	PIV'T Raw	PIV'T SS	CELF Core Language SS	CELF Receptive SS	TOLD Spcl (Expressive)	Letter SS	Memory Screen SS	Cog Soc Rating SS	TOLD Spoken Ig Q	TOLD Ig Quotient	TPIPA Scaled	NWR	SRT				
1007	3;1	37	0	0	24	24	109	61	1	-	59	1	-	-	-	56	1	-	55	1	-	-	-	-	45	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
1042	4;6	54	0	1	17	24	111	37	2	-	33	4	-	-	-	34	3	-	31	4	-	-	-	-	34	87	-	-	100	100	97	102	114	-	-				
1049	5;0	60	0	1	-	23	112	54	11	45	44	1	54	-	-	42	1	54	39	1	59	48	98	69	103	103	100	106	-	-	-	-	88	103	101	33	52	-	
1111	3;11	47	1	1	7	24	112	39	11	76	32	14	81	-	-	28	19	86	27	16	85	50	114	61	108	103	108	98	-	-	-	-	113	106	106	30	41	-	
1274	3;8	44	0	1	9	23	112	44	9	79	43	9	76	-	-	41	10	78	41	9	75	39	100	57	107	120	120	-	-	-	-	106	96	81	33	64	-		
1325	4;0	48	0	1	12	24	109	28	8	-	23	9	-	-	-	23	9	-	19	12	-	-	-	96	135	-	-	-	-	110	106	106	105	122	-				
1339	4;6	54	1	0	18	24	112	35	11	78	33	10	79	-	-	27	16	83	26	17	85	57	124	89	131	119	122	116	-	-	-	-	122	143	106	36	66	-	
1345	4;10	58	1	0	9	24	112	50	11	50	44	1	56	45	1	52	44	1	54	44	1	54	59	115	74	109	114	112	116	-	-	-	-	131	103	91	34	62	-
1388	3;7	43	1	1	12	24	104	53	5	71	55	4	67	-	-	53	4	66	49	6	71	58	119	103	136	119	119	107	-	-	-	-	118	106	102	39	53	84	
1403	4;6	54	0	1	-	24	112	27	5	-	25	10	-	-	-	28	7	-	26	8	-	-	-	73	122	-	-	-	-	133	117	124	112	134	-				
1602	4;2	50	1	1	10	24	112	32	5	-	35	3	-	-	-	37	2	-	30	5	-	-	-	51	105	-	-	-	-	104	92	87	97	129	-				
1662	4;7	55	0	1	9	24	112	34	4	-	32	4	-	-	-	34	3	-	33	4	-	-	-	49	96	-	-	-	-	127	96	83	107	113	-				
1664	4;0	48	0	1	6	24	106	52	1	-	50	1	-	-	-	54	1	-	51	1	-	-	-	79	137	-	-	-	-	114	113	136	93	143	-				
1670	4;8	56	0	0	8	24	108	39	2	-	37	2	-	-	-	37	2	-	30	5	-	-	-	48	93	-	-	-	-	92	86	85	88	100	-				
1676	4;10	58	1	0	-	23	112	55	11	53	54	1	50	-	-	53	1	48	42	3	62	47	99	46	86	103	110	96	-	-	-	-	114	90	94	31	52	-	
1691	4;4	52	0	1	-	24	108	21	9	-	16	13	-	-	-	20	9	-	15	15	-	-	-	51	95	-	-	-	-	97	88	83	93	107	-				
1711	4;11	59	1	0	6	24	112	62	1	40	62	1	40	-	-	64	1	40	48	98	73	106	98	104	90	-	-	-	-	109	131	104	32	47	-				
1713	3;5	41	0	1	12	24	109	47	1	-	37	4	-	-	-	36	4	-	32	7	-	-	-	43	110	-	-	-	-	113	-	-	123	-	-				
1716	3;9	45	1	0	12	24	110	55	4	67	53	3	62	-	-	56	2	58	-	-	47	112	60	110	105	100	110	-	-	-	-	117	87	92	44	45	-		
1729	4;4	52	1	0	16	24	112	47	5	66	46	5	65	37	10	76	38	7	73	30	13	82	68	131	97	133	137	124	136	-	-	-	-	117	131	92	38	73	-
1768	3;8	44	0	0	20	24	105	37	15	84	34	15	84	-	-	41	9	75	42	7	72	76	133	82	117	123	109	121	-	-	-	-	129	106	98	55	78	78	
1776	3;1	37	1	1	7	24	108	48	1	-	41	4	-	-	-	39	4	-	30	12	-	-	-	30	107	-	-	-	-	104	-	-	129	-	-				
1779	4;1	49	0	1	-	24	101	48	1	47	1	-	-	-	-	48	1	-	47	1	-	-	-	44	98	-	-	-	-	98	98	104	93	104	-				
1820	4;3	51	1	0	-	24	109	33	5	-	30	6	-	-	-	32	5	-	30	5	-	-	-	46	106	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	109	-	-				
1827	4;0	48	1	0	18	24	112	40	9	73	40	6	69	-	-	39	7	71	39	6	69	54	118	67	113	105	112	98	-	-	-	-	128	115	93	37	57	-	
1831	5;1	61	0	0	24	24	112	38	5	67	43	1	55	-	-	36	3	64	34	5	65	47	94	71	103	100	102	98	-	-	-	-	102	87	89	28	54	-	
1842	6;1	73	1	0	18	21	110	34	3	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	80	97	109	97	102	90	-	-	106	93	104	33	79	-			
1858	6;2	74	-	-	24	108	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	85	-	-	-	-	91	71	79	68	108	-						
1957	4;6	54	1	0	15	24	110	42	6	70	38	7	73	32	11	80	34	9	78	27	16	83	55	121	70	116	127	127	122	-	-	-	-	137	131	102	49	78	-
2013	3;3	39	0	1	18	22	112	44	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	109	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-						
2019	3;6	42	1	0	24	23	109	35	6	-	17	44	-	-	-	-	16	48	-	16	41	-	-	-	40	104	-	-	-	-	93	-	-	125	-	-			
2024	5;0	60	1	1	15	21	104	33	3	-	34	3	-	-	-	-	31	4	-	34	29	-	-	-	56	98	-	-	-	-	102	92	98	88	118	-			
2053	3;3	39	1	0	8	23	106	50	13	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	114	78	122	112	105	94	-	-	-	101	103	75	29	65	52		
2057	4;4	52	0	0	9	24	109	41	7	71	45	4	64	-	-	43	5	67	38	6	70	85	128	122	134	110	109	113	-	-	-	-	123	115	117	39	61	62	
2081	4;2	50	1	1	-	24	108	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	17	-	-	-	-	-	35	88	-	-	-	-	100	97	67	93	106	-				
2084	3;9	45	1	0	12	24	108	46	9	77	36	12	77	-	-	-	37	10	75	41	9	75	-	-	60	110	-	-	-	-	115	95	109	97	126	-			
2093	4;3	51	1	1	10	24	112	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	1	-	54	1	-	-	-	40	90	-	-	-	-	94	88	104	77	121	-			
2145	3;10	46	0	0	18	24	112	41	9	74	31	18	84	-	-	-	24	24	91	22	28	94	41	100	44	95	107	112	102	-	-	-	-	110	122	77	32	55	-
2148	3;2	38	1	0	-	22	107	38	10	-	36	8	-	-	-	-	-	35	7	-	-	-	39	111	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	151	-	-					
2198	3;10	46	1	0	10	22	100	25	10	-	16	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	104	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	130	-	-						
2203	4;0	48	1	0	24	24	112	39	10	74	37	10	75	-	-	-	33	13	80	16	36	99	-	-	96	137	-	-	-	-	135	137	121	133	169	-			
2204	3;9	45	0	0	9	24	111	46	1	-	41	1	-	-	-	-	41	1	-	42	1	-	-	-	31	91	-	-	-	-	10								

Demographics Archive

Demographics Archive

Demographics Archive

Participant ID	CA (yrs)	CA (months)	Family Hx	Otis Media Hx	Age of first words	Oral Mech Struc	Oral Mech Func	GFTA Pre Raw	GFTA Pre %ile	GFTA Pre SS	GFTA Post Raw	GFTA Post %ile	GFTA Post SS	GFTA Post II Raw	GFTA Post II %ile	GFTA Post II SS	GFTA 2wk Raw	GFTA 2wk %ile	GFTA 2wk SS	GFTA 2mo Raw	GFTA 2mo %ile	GFTA 2mo SS	EVTRaw	EVTS	PPVT Raw	PPVT SS	CELF Core Language SS	CELF Receptive SS	CELF Expressive SS	TELQ Quotient	TOLD Spoken Lg Q	TOLD LIQ (Receptive)	TOLD LIQ (Expressive)	Leiter SS	Memory Screen SS	Cog/Soc Rating SS	ITPA Scaled	NWR	SRT	Notes
6628	4.10	58	1	0	-	24	111	69	1	40	69	1	40	-	-	-	66	1	40	65	1	40	51	108	57	98	96	106	85	-	-	-	89	90	82	27	32	-		
6706	3.6	42	1	1	-	24	111	43	1	-	29	10	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	-	32	5	-	-	50	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122	-	-	-	-	-	
6774	4.1	49	0	0	18	24	107	40	2	-	37	2	-	-	-	-	-	30	6	29	6	-	-	-	50	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	97	106	90	104	-	
6777	4.4	52	0	0	7	-	31	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-		
6881	3.9	45	0	0	24	24	109	55	1	-	50	1	-	-	-	-	-	50	1	45	1	-	-	-	45	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-	
6898	3.1	37	1	1	18	24	97	38	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97	-	-	-	-	-		
6903	4.9	57	0	1	-	24	111	49	2	60	49	1	53	47	2	56	52	1	49	49	1	50	57	112	78	112	108	114	102	-	-	-	123	122	85	49	73	-		
6906	4.3	51	-	-	-	24	110	44	14	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	124	73	116	108	105	-	-	-	116	109	93	39	57	78		
6924	4.0	48	1	0	12	24	105	60	1	-	50	1	-	-	-	-	49	1	-	40	1	-	-	-	47	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106	87	88	88	127	-	
6925	4.2	50	0	1	3	24	102	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	81	85	80	120	-		
6932	5.6	66	0	0	18	24	108	42	1	-	34	2	-	-	-	-	34	2	-	34	2	-	-	-	54	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	79	76	83	118	-	
6952	5.7	67	1	0	9	24	112	42	1	53	37	1	58	40	1	51	33	4	61	30	5	64	73	121	87	111	103	100	106	-	-	-	99	96	79	34	76	-		
7022	4.8	56	0	1	-	24	109	64	1	-	57	1	-	-	-	-	53	1	55	1	-	-	-	37	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	91	100	87	97	-		
7027	4.8	56	0	0	7	24	106	33	3	-	27	4	-	-	-	-	29	3	31	3	-	-	-	39	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	99	100	98	102	-		
7055	3.7	43	1	0	12	24	107	59	2	57	55	2	55	-	-	-	57	1	52	46	6	66	60	120	83	122	108	115	109	-	-	-	116	131	110	36	41	68		
7056	3.8	44	0	1	-	-	-	33	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7080	4.2	50	0	0	10	23	111	38	10	75	31	12	80	27	16	85	25	14	87	30	9	80	50	112	76	119	125	134	116	-	-	-	121	115	104	53	78	-		
7151	4.6	54	1	0	24	106	39	9	76	36	7	72	-	-	-	-	31	11	78	33	8	73	55	112	62	103	99	100	98	-	-	-	124	118	101	36	67	-		
7167	5.5	65	1	0	7	24	106	42	1	-	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	88	85	92	82	-			
7187	3.0	36	1	1	10	23	108	68	1	53	64	2	55	-	-	-	66	1	53	60	2	57	-	-	45	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	-	-	160	-	36		
7243	3.8	44	0	1	14	24	110	59	1	-	22	16	-	-	-	-	25	12	21	15	-	-	-	39	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	114	91	110	119	-			
7250	7.4	88	1	1	6	23	110	37	1	-	39	1	-	-	-	-	38	1	-	33	1	-	-	-	80	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	83	94	77	122	-		
7274	3.9	45	-	-	-	24	106	29	10	-	27	10	-	-	-	-	25	13	29	7	-	-	-	51	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	128	-	-		
7284	3.3	39	0	1	24	24	106	30	18	-	30	12	-	-	-	-	27	14	26	16	-	-	-	30	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	-	-	102	-	-		
7319	3.5	41	1	0	30	24	108	60	3	66	47	8	76	47	7	73	50	6	70	48	7	72	52	124	65	118	127	131	120	-	-	-	126	125	91	42	42	-		
7374	4.4	52	1	1	12	23	112	48	5	65	41	7	71	42	6	70	39	7	72	32	11	80	138	105	126	121	125	117	-	-	-	121	125	92	43	56	68			
7387	3.0	36	-	-	-	24	107	53	8	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	127	75	131	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	146	-	36				
7414	4.4	52	1	0	12	24	112	37	10	75	23	18	89	-	-	-	28	11	83	27	10	82	53	114	94	130	120	131	112	-	-	-	124	128	109	31	65	-		
7482	3.4	40	0	0	8	24	108	38	6	-	36	4	-	-	-	-	35	5	34	4	-	-	-	27	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94	-	-	94	-	-		
7500	4.1	49	-	-	-	-	-	37	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7521	3.8	44	1	1	24	105	54	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35	4	-	-	-	-	-	35	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	105	-	-		
7585	4.6	54	1	0	6	24	111	53	2	57	50	2	59	-	-	-	52	1	56	45	3	61	80	126	100	120	102	100	102	-	-	-	122	103	91	40	74	70		
7603	4.2	50	1	1	9	24	111	54	3	56	52	1	54	-	-	-	53	1	52	54	1	49	48	109	52	99	101	100	102	-	-	-	123	112	97	30	55	-		
7663	5.5	65	1	1	9	24	112	46	1	49	42	1	53	-	-	-	44	1	48	37	3	58	-	-	78	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127	109	97	115	164	-	
7667	4.10	58	0	0	-	24	110	48	1	53	41	1	52	38	3	62	37	3	64	-	-	-	42	91	75	109	113	120	106	-	-	-	136	125	102	39	69	-		
7676	4.3	51	1	1	10	24	107	34	4	-	34	4	-	-	-	-	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	52	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	113	110	102	-	-		
7690	3.11	47	0	1	8	22	97	37	3	-	41	1	-	-	-	-	43	1	-	-	-	-	-	68	125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	100	99	106	-	-		
7703	4.7	55	1	0	12	22	112	37	10	76	22	24	90	-	-	-	20	28	92	15	34	97	65	123	71	108	131	131	124	-	-	-	126	134	91	46	83	-		
7710	4.9	57	0	0	-	24	111	40	1	-	36	2	-	-	-	-	40	1	-	38	1	-	-	42	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	99	99	119	-	-		
7778	4.8	56	0	0	24	24	109	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	142	-	-			
7877	3.1	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7883	6.2	74	1	1	-	23	109	28	4	-	18	10	-	-	-	-	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	78	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112	97	106	90	132	-		
7921	4.3	51	0	0	-	24	111	37	3	-	42	1	-	-	-	-	41	1	-																					

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