

**Table 6.** Recommended standard thermodynamic properties of monazite, xenotime, and rhabdophane at temperature of 298.15 K and pressure of 1 bar, and heat capacity function, with  $T$  in Kelvin.

	$\Delta G_f^\circ$	$\Delta H_f^\circ$	$\Delta S_f^\circ$ [16]	$S^\circ$ [16]	$V_m^\circ$ [34]	$C_p = a + bT + c/T^2 + d/T^{0.5}$				Reference
	kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	kJ mol <sup>-1</sup>	J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	J mol <sup>-1</sup> K <sup>-1</sup>	J mol <sup>-1</sup> bar <sup>-1</sup>	$a$	$b \cdot 100$	$c$	$d$	
<b>Monazite</b>										
LaPO <sub>4</sub>	-1861.2	-1980.46	-400.0	108.3	46.03	121.13	3.0116	-2562500	-	[15]
CePO <sub>4</sub>	-1851.7	-1971.33	-401.3	120.0	45.16	125.21	2.7894	-2408500	-	[15]
PrPO <sub>4</sub>	-1855.6	-1975.55	-402.3	123.2	44.45	124.50	3.0374	-2449500	-	[15]
NdPO <sub>4</sub>	-1846.2	-1965.76	-401.0	122.9	43.86	132.96	2.2541	-3100900	-	[15]
SmPO <sub>4</sub>	-1840.7	-1959.52	-398.7	122.5	42.81	133.13	2.3468	-3068700	-	[15]
EuPO <sub>4</sub>	-1748.3	-1871.17	-412.1	117.2	42.40	137.56	1.7693	-2785400	-	[15]
GdPO <sub>4</sub>	-1835.7	-1953.47	-395.0	124.6	42.01	133.24	1.2793	-3097200	-	[15]
TbPO <sub>4</sub>	-1841.7	-	-	-	<sup>1</sup> 41.53	-	-	-	-	This study
DyPO <sub>4</sub>	-1838.3	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 41.10	-	-	-	-	This study
(YPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1859.7	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 40.82	-	-	-	-	This study
(HoPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1849.6	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 40.71	-	-	-	-	This study
(ErPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1843.1	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 40.37	-	-	-	-	This study
(TmPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1843.0	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 40.03	-	-	-	-	This study
(YbPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1813.8	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 39.68	-	-	-	-	This study
(LuPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1859.7	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 39.34	-	-	-	-	This study
<b>Xenotime</b>										
(LaPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1857.1	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 49.35	-	-	-	-	This study
(CePO <sub>4</sub> )	-1846.4	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 48.56	-	-	-	-	This study
(PrPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1849.8	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 47.77	-	-	-	-	This study
(NdPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1840.6	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 47.00	-	-	-	-	This study
(SmPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1832.7	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 45.66	-	-	-	-	This study
(EuPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1741.6	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 45.08	-	-	-	-	This study
(GdPO <sub>4</sub> )	-1829.1	-	-	-	<sup>2</sup> 44.51	-	-	-	-	This study
TbPO <sub>4</sub>	-1831.1	-1946.3	-386.6	138.1	43.90	116.4	4.55	-2190000	-	[67]
DyPO <sub>4</sub>	-1829.1	-1945.0	-388.6	138.1	43.35	185.5	0.00	-3261000	-751.900	[68]
YPO <sub>4</sub>	-1849.1	-1964.4	-386.8	108.8	43.14	131.3	1.992	-3563700	-	[54]
HoPO <sub>4</sub>	-1836.8	-1951.4	-384.4	142.3	42.90	124.4	2.658	-2690000	-	[59]
ErPO <sub>4</sub>	-1831.3	-1952.8	-407.7	116.6	42.37	205.5	-0.076	-859073	-1651.88	[20]
TmPO <sub>4</sub>	-1830.5	-1945.9	-387.1	138.1	42.00	128.8	1.904	-3090000	-	[12]
YbPO <sub>4</sub>	-1801.0	-1913.5	-377.1	133.9	41.64	198.0	0.448	-991250	-1506.38	[55]
LuPO <sub>4</sub>	-1826.7	-1941.6	-385.2	117.2	41.22	130.7	1.85	-3330000	-	[53], [69]
<b>Rhabdophane</b>										
LaPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-2004.0	-2151.3	-494.0	170.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
CePO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1997.0	-2147.3	-504.0	175.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
PrPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-2003.0	-2144.0	-473.0	210.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
NdPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1994.0	-2142.8	-499.0	180.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
SmPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1989.0	-2137.8	-499.0	177.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
EuPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1896.0	-2056.4	-538.0	149.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
GdPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1984.0	-2130.7	-492.0	182.0	-	-	-	-	-	[9]
TbPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1989.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This study
DyPO <sub>4</sub> ·0.667H <sub>2</sub> O	-1986.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	This study

<sup>1</sup> $V_m$  of monazite TbPO<sub>4</sub> is from Ushakov et al. [41]

<sup>2</sup> $V_m$  of monazite DyPO<sub>4</sub> and other monazite fictive end-members are calculated from Eq. (16);  $V_m$  of xenotime fictive end-members are calculated from Eq. (17)

Note that in the  $\Delta G_f^\circ$  and  $V_m^\circ$  columns, the data in regular font and red color are retrieved from experiments, and the data in italic font are calculated in this study; The REE phosphates in parentheses are fictive end-members; The references for the  $\Delta G_f^\circ$  values retrieved from experiments can be found in the text.